



Department of Criminology and Forensic Science
Dr. Harisingh Gour Vishwavidyalaya
Sagar MP-470003, India



1

Under Graduate Syllabus

(B.A.)

2021–2024

Criminology



DEPARTMENT OF CRIMINOLOGY AND FORENSIC SCIENCE
DR. HARISINGH GOUR VISHWAVIDYALAYA
(A Central University)
Sagar (MP)

UG Program Syllabus



B.A. (CRIMINOLOGY)
(A 3 years – 6 Semester UG Programme)

1. B.A. – Criminology is a 6 Semester (3years) Under Graduate programme.
2. This UG programme shall have a “Choice Based Credit System” (CBCS).
3. There shall be total 04 *Core Theory Course* of 6 credits each; 04 *Elective Course* of 06 credits each (or 4 *Skills Enhancement Course @02credits each*) for total **60** Credits. In addition, A Candidate needs to pass them during the tenure of 06 Semesters.
4. Each ***Core / Elective / Skill Enhancement*** Courses shall be of 100 Marks and shall have the following examination pattern in each Semester :

Name of Exam	Total Number	Marks	Total Marks
Mid Semester	01	20	20
Internal Assessment	01	Assignment 10+Viva Voce 5+ Attendance 5	20
End Semester	01	60	60

Total marks of each course 20 (Mid- Semester) + 20 (Internal Assessment will be in the form of Short assignment/Chart/Model etc.+Viva Voce + Attendance below 75%-0 marks, 75-80%-1, 80-85%-2, 85-90%-3, 90-95%-4, 95-100%-5 marks) + 60 (End Sem.) = 100

5. A candidate is required to pass separately in each ***Core / Elective / Skill Enhancement***.
6. A candidate needs to score a minimum of 4 GPA (Grade Point Average) in every paper to pass the paper. A score of less than 4 GPA in any two previous Semesters shall deprive the student of regular admission in the next Semester.
7. An effort shall be made to take the students to an educational tour to expose them to institution of excellence in the field.



B.A. (Criminology)

(I -Semester)

CourseCode	Title of Paper	Credit
CRM:CC-111	Introduction to Criminology	06

(II -Semester)

Course Code	Title of Paper	Credit
CRM:CC-211	Criminological and Victimological Theories	06

(III -Semester)

Course Code	Title of Paper	Credit
CRM:CC-311	Criminal Psychology	06
CRM:SE-312	Cyber-crime and Security	02

(IV -Semester)

Course Code	Title of Paper	Credit
CRM:CC-411	Penology and Correctional Administration	06
CRM:SE-412	Tourism Crime and Security Management	02

(V -Semester)

Course Code	Title of Paper	Credit
CRM:EC-511	Juvenile Delinquency	06
CRM:EC-512	Biology and Psychology of Crime	06
CRM:SE-513	Drug Abuse and De-addiction	02
CRM:GE-514	Victim-Offender Counseling	06

(VI -Semester)

Course Code	Title of Paper	Credit
CRM:EC-611	Sociology of Crime and Deviance	06
CRM:EC-612	Police Administration and Forensic Science	06
CRM:SE-613	Vigilance and Internal Security Management	02
CRM:GE-614	Feminist Criminology	06



INTRODUCTION TO CRIMINOLOGY

(Course code CRM:CC-111)

B.A. (Criminology I-Sem.)

L	T	P	C
6	-	-	6

Unit -I Criminology: (18Hrs)

- Definition and scope of Criminology, Relation of criminology with social science,
- Definition of Crime: Legal & Social. Elements of crime as per IPC,
- Difference between Crime and (1) Sin, (2) Immorality, (3) Vice (4) Tort.

Unit-II Schools in Criminology: (19Hrs)

- Pre-classical (2) Classical (3) Neo-classical, (4) Socialist (5) Geographical (6) Italian and body type (Typological) (7) Psychological (8) Multiple Causation.

Unit -III Special Types of Crime: (17Hrs)

- De-notified tribes; along with criminal tribes and ex-notified tribes (2) Professional crimes (3) Organized crimes (4) White collar crimes (5) Economic crimes (6) Political crime (7) Cyber crime (8) Environmental crime.

Unit -IV Types of Criminals: (18Hrs)

- Violent criminals (2) Property offenders (3) Offenders of public morality (4) Career and occupational criminals.

Unit-V Etiology of Crime: (18Hrs)

- (1) Biological factors (2) Psychological factors (3) Cultural areas as factors of crime (4) The home and family factors (5) Social institution (6) Public agencies of communication



Essential Readings:

- Ahuja, Ram. (2000). Criminology. Rawat Publication.
- Barnes, H. E. & Teeters, N. K. (1959). New horizons in criminology. (2nd ed.). New York, NY: Prentice-Hall, Routledge Publishers.
- Francis, T. Cullen & Pamela Wilcox. (2010). Encyclopedia of Criminological Theory. SAGE Publications. University of Cincinnati, USA.
- Hagan, Frank E. (2008). Introduction Criminology. Sage Publications, Inc.
- Paranjape, N. V. (2009). Criminology and Penology. Central Law Publications.
- Reckless, Walter C., John F. Cuber. (2012). The crime Problem Literary. Licensing LLC.
- Reid, Sue Titus. (2006). Crime and Criminology. Mc. Graw Hill.
- Sutherland, E. H. Donald, R. Cressey. (1992). Principles of Criminology. (11th ed.), General Hall Division of Rowman & Littlefield Publishers, Inc. New York.
- Tappan, Paul W. (1960). Crime, Justice, and Correction. McGraw-Hill Book Company, Inc. New York, Toronto, London.
- Yablonsky, Lewis. (1990). Criminology- Crime and Criminality. Harper & Row Publishers Inc. New York.

Suggested Reading:

- Akers, Ronald. L. & Sellers. Christine S. (2004). Criminological Theories Introduction, Evaluation and application. Roxbury Pub. Com.
- Chambliss, William J. (1988). Exploring Criminology. Macmillan Publishing Company, New York.
- Conklin, J. E. (b) (2001). Criminology. New York: Macmillan Publishing Company.
- Conklin, John E. (a) (1989). Criminology. Macmillan Publishing Company, New York.
- Cullen, F. T. (2003). Criminological Theories. Roxbury Publications.
- Jon, Heidt. (2015). Introducing Criminological Thinking Maps, Theories, and Understanding. SAGE Publications, Inc.
- Livingston, J. (1996). Crime and Criminology. Prentice Hall, New Jersey.
- Mamoria, C. B. (1961). Social Problems and Social Disorganization in India. Kitab Mahal Allahabad.
- Qadri, S. M. A. (2005). Criminology. Eastern Book Company.
- Roger, Hopkins Burke. (2014). An Introduction to Criminological Theory. (4th ed.), Rutledge Taylor & Francis Group London and New York.
- Williams, Katherine S. (2001). Text Book of Criminology. Universal Law Publishing Co. Pvt. Ltd.



CRIMINOLOGICAL AND VICTIMOLOGICAL THEORIES

(Course code CRM:CC-211)

B.A. (Criminology II-Sem.)

L	T	P	C
6	-	-	6

Unit – I Theories:-concept and Meaning of criminology:(19Hrs)

- Theory: Concept and Meaning.
- Radical Criminology.
- Criminology as a science.
- Methods and techniques in criminology.
- Classification of crime according to Indian Penal Code.

Unit- II Sociogenic Theories of Criminal Behavior:

(17Hrs)

- Differential Association theory – Sutherland
- Anomie theory- Merton
- Differential Opportunity Theory – Cloward & Ohlin
- Theory of Techniques of Neutralization - Matza & Skies

Unit – III Sociogenic Theories of criminal Behavior (18Hrs)

- Labeling Theory - Howard Becker
- Containment Theory - Walter Reckless
- Culture conflict Theory – Thrane & Sellin
- New Deviancy Theory.

Unit – IV Victims- Concept and Importance:(18Hrs)

- Definition and scope of victimology.
- Victims typologies.
- Role of victims in crime.
- Victimological Theories: Von Hentig, Stephen Schafer, Benjamin Mendelsohn.

Unit- V Compensation to Victim:

(18Hrs)

- Restorative Justice.
- Restitution and Ex-gratia.
- Compensation to victims.



Essential Readings:-

- Ahuja, Ram. (2000). Criminology. Rawat Publication.
- Babel, B.L. (2013). Criminology & Penology. (4th ed.) Eastern Book Company Hindi.
- Barnes, H. E. & Teeters, N. K. (1959). New horizons in criminology. (2nd ed.). New York, NY: Prentice-Hall.
- Beccaria, Cesare. (1764). On Crimes and Punishments. Richard Davies, Cambridge University Press.
- Bonnie, S. Fisher & Steven, P. La., (2010). Encyclopedia of Victimology and Crime Prevention. SAGE Publications, Inc.
- David, Kauzlarich and Hugh D. Barlow. (2009). Introduction to criminology (9th ed.) Rowman & Littlefield Publishers.
- John, Martyn Chamberlain. (2015). Criminological Theory in Context: An Introduction. SAGE Publications Ltd. Southampton University.
- Jon Heidt, & Johannes P. Wheeldon. (2015). Introducing Criminological Thinking: Maps, Theories, and Understanding. SAGE Publications, Inc.
- Leah E. Daigle, & Tony Jefferson. (2016). Victimology. SAGE Publications, Inc. Georgia State University & Lisa R. Muftic, Sam Houston State University.
- Paranjape, N.V. (2009). Criminology and Penology. Central Law Publications.
- Reid, Sue Titus. (2006). Crime and Criminology. Mc. Graw Hill.
- Sutherland, E. H. and Cressey, Donald. (1992), Principles of Criminology. (11th ed). Lanham, Md.: Alta Mira Press
- Tappan, Paul w. (1960). Crime, Justice, and Correction. McGraw-Hill Book Company, Inc. New York, Toronto, London.
- Viano, Emilio. (1987). Crime and its Victims. Hemisphere Publishing Corporation, New York.

Suggested Reading:

- Devasia, V.V. & Leelamma, devasia. (1992). Criminology, Victimology and Corrections. Ashish Publishing House, Delhi.
- Leah, E. Daigle, Lisa, R. Muftic (2016). Victimology. SAGE Publication, Inc.
- Mawby R.I. & M.L. Gill. (1987). Crime Victims. Tavistock Publications, London..
- Pamela, Davies, Peter Francis- Chris Greer. (2017). Victims, Crime and society : An introduction. (2nd ed.), Sage Publication Ltd.
- Robert, C. Davis, Arthur J. Lurigio, Susan Herman. (2013). Victims of Crime. (4th ed.) SAGE Publications, Inc. New delhi, California.
- Tara, N. Richards, Catherine D. Marcum. (2015). Sexual Victimization: Then and Now, SAGE Publications, Inc.
- Walkete, Sandra. (1989). Victimology: The Victim and the Criminal Justice Process. Unwin Hyman Ltd. London.
- Yablansky, Lewis. (1990). Criminology- Crime and Criminality. Harper & Row Publishers INC. New York.
- Zehr, Howard. (1976). Crime and the development of modern society: Patterns of criminality in nineteenth century Germany and France. Rowman and Littlefield.



CRIMINAL PSYCHOLOGY

(Coursecode CRM:CC-311)

B.A. (Criminology III-Sem.)

L	T	P	C
6	-	-	6

Unit-I

(18Hrs)

- Introduction : Meaning, purpose and scope of criminal psychology
- Criminal responsibility :Mc-Naughten and Durhem rules
- Mens-rea&Actus-rea in the criminal law of India.

Unit-II

(18Hrs)

- Provision in the I.P.C. (Sc. 84 and 85)
- Mental abnormalities and crime.
- Normal and abnormal behaviour
- Causes of abnormal behaviour

Unit-III

(19Hrs)

- Psychological and Psychoanalytical theory –Sigmund Freud, Adler .
- Intelligence :Theories,Measuring of intelligence .
- Learning Criminal behavior :Social learning ,sub culture Perspective.
- Eysenck's theory of personality and crime

Unit-IV

(17Hrs)

- Definition meaning and scope of Brain Imaging: techniques in brain imaging
- Historical background of Criminal Psychology in India.
- Application of Narcoanalysis .
- Application of Lie –detector/polygraph

Unit-V

(18Hrs)

- Psychology and the police
- Application of Psychology in court
- Application of Psychology in prison
- Psychological Intervention: Intervention with victim/survivors



Essential Readings

- Barta, Curt R. (1999), Criminal Behaviour: A Psychosocial Approach. (5thEd.) Prentice Hall, New Delhi.
- Brian ,L. Cutler .(2007). Encyclopedia of Psychology and Law.SAGE Publications, Inc.
- Clifton, D .Brayant. (2000).Encyclopedia of Criminology and Deviant Behaviour. (1ed.) Routledge; Clifton D. Pryort Editorin- chief, Brunner Rutledge, Taylor & Frances group.
- Coalmen, J.C. (1984): Abnormal psychology and modern life(7th Ed.) Pearson Scott Foresman
- Curt R. Bartol&Anne M. Bartol.(2013). Criminal & Behavioral Profiling.SAGE Publications, Inc.
- David ,Canter .(2014). Criminal Psychology .(4thvol.)Sage Benchmark in psychology , Sage publication Ltd.
- David Gadd,&Tony Jefferson.(2007).Psychosocial Criminology. SAGE PublicationsLtd. University of Manchester &Tony Jefferson University of Keele, UK.
- David, canter. (2003).Offender Profiling and investigative psychology.John Wiley &Sons Ltd.
- Memon, Amina ,Alder Vrij et al .(2003) Psychology and Law : Truthfulness, Accuracy and Credibility. (2nd Ed.) wiley .Chichester ,England.
- Raine ,Adman.(a) (1983). The Psychopathology of Crime, criminal Disorder. Academic Press, Inc.
- Raine, Adrian .(b)(1997) .Criminal Behavior as a clinical Disorder The Psychopathology of Crime. (1st ed.) Academic Press ,New york .

Suggested Reading:

- Cassel, Elaine Douglas A. Bernstein .(2007). Criminal Behavior (2nd Ed.) Lawrence Erlbaum Associates . Mahwah, New jersey , London .
- clifton ,D. Pryart.(2001).Encyclopedia of Criminal and Deviant behavior. Burunner Routledge Taylor & Frances Group.
- Craig, Webber.(2010). Psychology and Crime. SAGE Publications Ltd.
- Curt, R.Bartol ,Anne M. Bartol ,(2014).Criminal Behavior :A Psychological Approach. (10ed.)Pearson Education Inc. New jersey.
- Dennis ,Howitt.(2002). Forensic and Criminal Psychology. Prentice Hall.
- Hollin, live R. Routledge & Kegan, Paul.(1989). Psychology and Crime: An introduction to Criminal Psychology. London.
- Philp Feldman, Mucrice. (1993).The Psychology of Crime : A Social Science Textbook illustrated. reprint Cambridge University Press.



CYBER CRIME AND SECURITY

(Course code CRM:SE-312)

B.A. (Criminology III-Sem.)

L	T	P	C
2	-	-	2

Unit-I Introduction :

(6Hrs)

- Cyber Crime : Meaning, Definition and Nature of Cyber Crime
- Historical development of Cyber crime
- Causes for cyber crime.

Unit- II Typology of Cybercrime:

(7Hrs)

- Hacking, cracking, DoS – Viruses, worms, malwares, bombs, email bombing, data diddling, phishing, steganography, cyber stalking, spoofing, pornography, defamation, computer vandalism, cyber terrorism, cyber warfare.

Unit- III Cyber Laws:

(6Hrs)

- Cyber laws in India
- Information Technology (amended) Act, 2008 Section. 65 to Section. 85

Unit- IV Cyber crime and Security:

(5Hrs)

- Information security - Best information security practices in India .
- E-mail security – Web application security, malware security, network security, cloud security and wireless security.

Unit-V Cyber Policing:

(6Hrs)

- Cyber Policing in India: Legal Status.
- Social Networking Sites vis-à-vis Human Rights.
- New challenges faced by police in Cybercrime.



Essential Readings:

- Atkins, D. Buis, P., Hare, C., et al. (1997). Internet security professional reference.(2nd ed.). Indianapolis IN: New Riders Pub.
- Balkin, J. Grimmelmann, J. Katz, E. Kozlovski, N. Wagman, S. & Zarsky, T. (2006). Cybercrime: Digital Cops in a Networked Environment. New York University Press.
- Bowker, Art. (2012) .The Cybercrime Handbook for Community Corrections: Managing Risk in the 21st Century" ,Charles C. Thomas Publishers, Ltd. Springfield.
- Brenner, S. (2007) Law in an Era of Smart Technology. Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- Hafner, K. & Markoff, J. (1995). Cyberpunks: Outlaws and hackers on the computer frontier. Toronto: Simon and Schuster.
- Halder, D. & Jaishankar, K. (2011) .Cyber crime and the Victimization of Women: Laws, Rights, and Regulations. Hershey, PA, USA.
- Information Technology (Amended) Act, 2008.
- Walker, C. (1998). Crime, criminal justice and the Internet. London: Sweet & Maxwell.

Suggested Reading:

- Goodman, S. & Soafer, A. (2002).The Transnational Dimensions Of Cyber Crime:Washington: Hoover institution Press.
- Hynson, C. (2012). Cyber Crime Mankato. Minnesota: Smart Apple Media.
- Moore, R. (2005) .Cyber crime: Investigating High-Technology Computer Crime.Cleveland, Mississippi: Anderson Publishing.
- Owens, C. L. (1997). Computer Crimes and computer related or facilitated crimes.FederalBureau of Investigation.
- Reyes, A. (2007). Cyber crime investigations bridging the gaps between security professionals .Rockland, MA: Syngress Pub.
- Walker, C. (1998).Crime, criminal justice and the Internet. London: Sweet & Maxwell.
- Wall, D. (2001). Cyber crimes and the internet. India Wall Crime and the internet. London: Routledge.
- Warren G. Kruse, Jay G. Heiser. (2002). Computer forensics: incident response essentials. Addison-Wesley.



PENOLOGY AND CORRECTIONAL ADMINISTRATION

(Course code CRM:CC-411)

B.A. (Criminology IV-Sem.)

L	T	P	C
6	-	-	6

Unit – I Punishment:

(18Hrs)

- Definition, meaning and importance of punishment
- Theories of punishment
- Kinds of punishment
- Changes in punitive philosophy

Unit – II Prison System:

(19Hrs)

- Definition and meaning of prison
- History of prison in India and abroad.
- Prison structure and prison management.
- Prison reforms.
- Recidivist

Unit –III Capital punishment:

(17Hrs)

- Capital punishment in India-past to present
- Arguments of Abolitions and Retentionist of capital punishment.
- Classification of prisoners.
- Prisonization

Unit- IV Institutionalized Form of Treatment:

(18Hrs)

- Meaning and Purpose
- Types of institutions
 - Juvenile institutions
 - Borstal Homes
 - Open prison
- Correctional Programs counseling-counseling and psychological services

Unit- V Crime prevention:

(18Hrs)

- Vocational Training and work Program :educational ,Religious ,Games ,Recreation
- Probation and parole
- Aftercare services and Rehabilitation
- Role of NGO in Rehabilitation
- Restructuring prisons: A New perspective.

Essential Readings:



- Abadinsky, Howard.(1994). Probation & Parole. Simon & Schuster Company, new Jersey.
- Bartollas, Clemens. (1985). Corretional Teatment - Theory and Practive. Prentice hall, New Jersey.
- Carney, Louis P.(1977). Probation and parole :Legal and social dimension. New York: McGraw Hill Book Co.
- Datir, R. N. (1978).Prison as a social system . Bombay: Popular Prakashan.
- Dujjee, David. (1980). Correctional management. Prentice Hall Inc.
- Harding,Jamie,Davie,Pamela&Mair,George.(2017).An Introduction to Criminal Justice. SAGE Publications Ltd.
- Mark, S. Davis. (2016). The Concise Dictionary of Crime and Justice. (2nded.)SAGE Publications, Inc.
- Mulla A.N.,Committee Report on Prison Reforms (1983). Government of India.
- Paranjape, N.V. (2005). Criminology & Penology. Central Law Publications.
- Reckless, Walter C. (1967). The crime problem. Bombay: Vakols, Feffner & Simons P. Ltd.
- Rennison M. Callie, Dodge Josephine Mary, .(2016). Introduction to Criminal Justice: Systems, Diversity, and Change, SAGE Publications, Inc.
- Thilagaraj ,R. (2013).Criminal Justice System in India.Springer New York.
- Unnithan Prabha N.(2013) .Crime and Justice in India.(1st Ed.), SAGE India.
- Wakefield, Alison. Fleming, Jenny.(2009). The SAGE Dictionary of Policing. SAGE Publications, Ltd .

Suggested Reading:

- Chakrabarti, N. K.(1999). Institutional Corrections. Deep & Deep Publications, New Delhi.
- Dev, R. (1998). Criminal Justice. The law Book Company Pvt. Ltd. Allahabad
- George, S. Bridges, joseph G Weis, Robert D Crutchfield. (1996). Criminal Justice. Pine Forge Press, New Delhi.
- Harland, Alan J. (1996).Choosing Correction Options that work. Sage Publications, New Delhi.
- Rani, Dhavan& Shankardass.(2000).Punishment and the Prison Indian and International Perspectives. Sage Publications, New Delhi.
- Renquid Ville, Ugljesa Zuekic, Jon F Klaus. (1997).Promoting Probation Internationally. United Nations, Publications.
- Robert ,M. Carter, Daniel Glaser, Leslie T Wilkins. (1984). Probation, Parole and Community Corrections. Prentice Hall, New Jersey.
- Sharma, P.D. (1998).Criminal Justice Administration. Rawat Publication,India.
- Singh, Mahendra P.(1998).Crime Redemption of Criminals, Probation of offenders. Deep & Deep Publications, New Delhi.
- Vadakumehery, James.(1998).Crime Police and Correction, APH Publishing Co. New Delhi



TOURISM CRIME AND SECURITY MANAGEMENT

(Course code CRM:SE-412)

B.A. (Criminology IV-Sem.)

L	T	P	C
2	-	-	2

Unit-I Introduction:

(7Hrs)

- Tourism: concept and nature.
- Historical background of tourism in India.
- Tourist Destination in India.

Unit-II Tourism and Crime:

(6Hrs)

- Types of crimes against tourist.
- Factors contributing to crimes.
- Tourist Community and crime.
- Tourist as offender.

Unit-III Tourism Policies:

(5Hrs)

- Tourism related Policies in India,
- The purpose of Tourism Policy
- Fear of crime and feeling of safe.

Unit-IV Safety and Security:

(6Hrs)

- Theories: Routine activity theory, Hot-spot theory
- Safety, Security of Tourist.
- Impacts of Security Incidents
 - Media behavior
 - Impacts on Destination
 - Impacts on Tourist behavior
 - Impacts on the Tourism Industry.

Unit- V Crime Preventions Measures :

(6Hrs)

- Specific responses to reduce crimes against tourist .
- Crime Prevention programmes for national and international tourist.



Essential Readings:

- Allan, G. & Brenna, F. (2004). Tourism in the New South Africa.
- Azalea, Promotions. (2005). Umhlathuze Empangeni and Richards Bay.
- Bely, N. & Associates. (2007). Impacts: Economic Strength of Zululand Musgrave (Durban).
- Brunt, P. Mawby, R. & Hambly, Z. (2000). 'Tourist Victimisation and the Fear of Crime on Holiday.
- C.M. (1979). The Cost Of Crime. Beverly Hills, Sage Publication Inc.
- Cage, K. (2002): Focus on Tourism. Cape Town: Maskew-Miller Longman Publishers.
- Clift, S. & Carter, S. (eds) (2000). Tourism and sex: Culture, commerce and coercion. London: Pinter Publishers.
- Elliot, J. (1997). Tourism: Politics and Public Sector Management. London: Routledge Inc.
- Kromberg, J. (2003). The Impact of Crime on Tourism :South Africa.
- Pizam, A. & Mansfield, Y. (1996): Tourism, Crime and International Security Issue. New York, John Wiley & Sons.
- William, S. (1998). Tourism Geography. London: Routledge. In Lew.

Suggested Reading:

- Bennet, J.A. (1995). Managing Tourism Services: A Southern Africa Perspective .Pretoria: Van Schaik Publishers.
- Gray, G.M. (1979). The Cost of Crime. Sage Criminal Justice System Annuals Volume 12. Beverly Hills: Sage Publication Inc.
- Holloway, JC. (1998). The Business of Tourism. New York: Longman Publishing.
- McIntosh, RW. & Goeldner, C.R. (1995). Tourism: Principles, Practices and Philosophies. New Jersey: John Wiley & Sons.
- Metropolitan Police. (1994): City of Umhlathuze Safety and Security Unit.



JUVENILE DELINQUENCY
(Coursecode CRM:EC-511)
B.A. (Criminology V-Sem.)

Unit- I

(18Hrs.)

L	T	P	C
6	-	-	6

- Pre delinquency stages:
 - Vagrancy
 - Truancy
- Definition and Meaning of juvenile Delinquency
- Nature and extent of juvenile Delinquency

Unit- II FACTORS AND DELINQUENCY :

(19 Hrs.)

- Economic factor
- Mass communication Media and Delinquency
- Family and Delinquency
- Sociological factor
- Intelligence and Delinquency

Unit- III

(18 Hrs.)

- Child Abuse
- Child Labour
- Salient features of POCSO-2012

Unit- IV

(17Hrs.)

- Crime against Children
- Juvenile gang
- Female Delinquency
- Juvenile probation

Unit- V

(18 Hrs.)

- Salient features of JJ Act 2015
- Preventive programmes for juvenile Delinquents
- Treatment of juvenile Delinquents
- Social work role in juvenile Justice



Essential Readings:

- Bhattacharya, Sunil K. (2000). Juvenile Justice - an Indian scenario, Regency Publications, New Delhi.
- Bynum, Jack E. & Thompson, William E. (1999), Juvenile delinquency – a Sociological approach,(4th ed.) Ally and Brawn Publication.
- Champion, Dean J.(1992).The Juvenile Justice System: Delinquency Processing and the Law, (2nd ed.), Prentice Hall, New Jersey.
- Elliot, Mabel A.Merrill, Fransco E. (1961).Social disorganization .(4th Ed.) New York.
- Griffin, Brenda S., & Griffin, Charles T. (1978). Juvenile delinquency in perspective .NewYork: Harper & Row.
- Kumari ,Ved .(2017).The Juvenile Justice (Care and Protection of Children) Act 2015 - Critical Analysis(1st Edition),Universal Law Publication, India.
- Marilyn, D. McShane.(2002). Encyclopedia of Juvenile Justice. SAGE Publications, Inc.
- Rolf Loeber, David Farrington. (2001). Child Delinquents Development, intervention and service needs). Sage publications, New Delhi.
- Steven, M. Cox, Jennifer M. Allen, Robert D. Hanser, John J. Conrad.(2013) Juvenile Justice A Guide to Theory, Policy, and Practice, Eighth Edition, SAGE publication ,Inc.

Suggested Reading:

- Hartjen, Clayton A. & Priyadarshini, S. (1984). Juvenile delinquency in India .New Jersey: Rutgers University.
- Hawkins, David J. (1996).Delinquency and Crime - Current theories.Cambridge Univ. Press.
- Juvenile Justice (Care and Protection of Children's) (2015) Act.
- Kratcoski, Peter C. & Kratcoshi, Dunn Lucilli. (1996), Juvenile Delinquency.(4thed.) Prentice Hall, New Jersey.
- Mishra, B.N. Ashish. (1991). Juvenile Delinquency and Justice System. Publishing House, New Delhi.
- Rolf Loeber, David P. Farrington. (b)(1998). Serious and Violent Juvenile Offenders - Risk Factors and Successful Interventions. Sage Publications, New Delhi.
- Rolf Loeber, David P. Farrington.(a) (1996). Preventing childhood disorders,substance abuse and delinquency. Sage Publications, New Delhi.
- Sarkar, Chandana. (1987). Juvenile delinquency in India: An etiological analysis. Daya Publishing House, Delhi.



BIOLOGY & PSYCHOLOGY OF CRIME

(Course code CRM:EC-512)

B.A. (Criminology V-Sem.)

L	T	P	C
6	-	-	6

Unit – I Heredity :

(18Hrs.)

- Definition and scope of heredity, Genes, Chromosomes,
- Mendal's Law of Heredity,
- Genotype, Phenotype.XYY Syndrome and crime.

Unit – II Heredity and crime :

(17Hrs.)

- Study of family Genology, study of twins,
- Endocrine glands and crime,
- Heredity against ecology.

Unit – III Biogenic Theories :

(18 Hrs.)

- Evolutionary Atavism theory – Lombroso
- Gorings theory - Charles Goring
- Hooton's theory – Hooton
- Physiological theory - Sheldon

Unit – IV Psychogenic theories :

(19Hrs.)

- Psychological theory - Goddard
- Psychiatric theory - William Healy
- Psychoanalytical theory - Freud, Adler, Abraham's etc.

Unit – V Mental Problems :

(18 Hrs.)

- Conflict - Definition and Types
- Frustration - Reactions, Relations, Effect, adjustment.
- Feeble mindedness.
- Psychopathic personality.
- Depression



Essential Readings:

- Adman Raine.(a)(1983).The Psychopathology of Crime, criminal Disorder. Academic Press, Inc.
- Adrian Raine.(b)(1997). Criminal Behavior as a clinical Disorder: The Psychopathology of Crime.(1stEd.) Academic Press, New york.
- Ahuja ,Ram. (2000). Criminology. Rawat Publication.
- Bandura, A. (1973). Aggression: A social learning analysis. Englewood Cliffs, NJ: Prentice-Hall.
- Bandura, A.& Walters, R. H.(1959). Adolescent aggression. New York, NY: Ronald Press.
- Barland, G. H. (1988). The polygraph test in the U.S.A. and elsewhere. In A. Gale The polygraph test: Lies, truth and science .England London: Sage.
- Barnes, H. E., & Teeters, N. K. (1959). New horizons in criminology (2nded.). New York, NY: Prentice-Hall.
- Bartal, Curt R. (1999). Criminal Behaviour: A Psycholsocial Approach, (5th ed.), Prentice Hall, New Delhi.

Suggested Reading:

- Baron, R. A. (1977). Human aggression. New York, NY: Plenum Press.
- Brian, L. Cutler. (2007).Encyclopedia of Psychology and Law.SAGE Publications, Inc.
- Brown, M. (1926). Legal psychology. Indianapolis, IN: Bobbs-Merrill.
- Burt, H. E. (1931). Legal psychology. New York, NY: Prentice-Hall.
- Eysenck, H. J. (1964). Crime and personality. London, England: Routledge & Kegan Paul.Frye v. United States.
- Goddard, H. H. (1914). Feeble-mindedness: Its causes and consequences. New York, NY: Macmillan.
- Hare, R. D. (1970). Psychopathy: Theory and research. New York, NY: Wiley.
- Paranjape, N.V. (2009), Criminology and Penology.Central Law Publications.
- Tappan,Paul w. (1960) Crime, Justice ,and Correction .McGraw-Hill Book Company ,Inc. New york, Toronto, London.



DRUG ABUSE AND DE-ADDICTION

(Course code CRM:SE-513)

B.A. (Criminology V-Sem.)

L	T	P	C
2	-	-	2

Unit-I

(7Hrs.)

- Drug Abuse - Concept, Definition; Causes of Drug Addiction,
- Impact of Drug Abuse on Society.
- Rehabilitation of Drug Dependent Persons.

Unit-II

(6Hrs.)

- Drug addiction – symptoms, classification ,Prevention Facts
- Social Implications, Psychological Implications, Medical Considerations.
- Educational Program for Prevention of Drug abuse and De-addiction & Drug control law.

Unit-III

(6Hrs.)

- Drug Trafficking; Narco Terrorism,
- Salient features of Narcotic Drugs and Psychotropic Substances Act, 1985. (NDPS)
- National Institute on Drug abuse (NIDA) Methods and Skills.

Unit-IV

(6Hrs.)

- Drugs Harm reduction treatment, applied behavior analysis
- Alcohol and Substance Abuse Programs Behavioral Psychology,
- Cognitive behavioral therapy, family therapy, clinical trials, motivational interviewing, community prevention program.

Unit-V

(5Hrs.)

- Role of Voluntary Organizations- Drug Prohibition, Techniques of Detoxification and Drug abuse Drug Rehabilitation Centre's
- Role of NGOs in the Field of Drug abuse.



Essential Readings:

- Alexander, G. Caleb. Kruszewski, Stefan P. Webster, Daniel W. (2012). "Rethinking Opioid Prescribing to Protect Patient Safety and Public Health" Jama.
- Chambliss, D.L. et al. (1998). "An update on empirically validated therapies", Clinical Psychology.
- Chandler, Stephanie. (2012). "Symptoms of an opiate overdose". Live Strong. Retrieve Overdose Death Rates. By National Institute on Drug Abuse (NIDA). .
- Evans, Katie; Sullivan, Michael J. (2001). Dual Diagnosis: Counseling the Mentally Ill Substance Abuser. (2nd ed.) New York Press.
- Gold frank, Lewis R. (1998). Gold frank's toxicologic emergencies. Norwalk, CT: Appleton & Lange.
- Ksir, Oakley Ray; Charles. (2002). Drugs, society, and human behavior (9th ed.). Boston [u.a.]: McGraw-Hill.
- Lowinson, Joyce H; Ruiz, Pedro; Millman, Robert B; Langrod, John G . (2010). Substance Abuse: A Comprehensive Textbook (4th ed.). Philadelphia: Lippincott Williams & Wilkins.

Suggested Reading:

- Connor, O. Rory; Sheehy, Noel .(29 January 2000). Understanding suicidal behavior.
- Philip ,Jenkins. (1999) .Synthetic panics: the symbolic politics of designer drugs, NYU Press,
- Piper, TM; Stan cliff S; Rusden stein s. et al. (2008). "Evaluation of a naloxone distribution and administration program in New York .
- Walker, Evelyn,& Perry Deane Young. (1986). One Woman's True Account of Sexual and Drug Abuse and Near Death at the Hands of Her Psychiatrist, A Killing Cure. New York.



VICTIM-OFFENDER COUNSELING

(Course code CRM:GE:514)

B.A. (Criminology V-Sem.)

L	T	P	C
6	-	-	6

Unit-I-Counseling:

(18Hrs)

- Purpose and definition of counseling.
- History of counseling
- Process of counseling

Unit-II-Victim and Victimization:

(18Hrs)

- Victim Typology.
- Victimization: Primary, secondary victimization.
- Impact of victimization: Physical, Financial, Psychological.

Unit-III-Victim counseling:

(19Hrs)

- Domestic violence.
- Child neglect and abuse.
- Sexually abused victim.
- Trafficking Counseling.
- Addiction counseling.

Unit-IV-Offender counseling:

(18Hrs)

- Sex offender
- Serial Killer
- Released offenders
- Correctional Counseling

Unit-V- Theories of counseling :

(17Hrs)

- Psychoanalytic (Sigmund Freud theory)
- Adlerian(Freda Adler theory)
- Meaning of PTSD (Post Traumatic stress disorder),
- Grief Counseling.



Essential Readings:

- Sellors, G. (2016). My Silence is Broken: Helping Survivors of Sexual Abuse and Rape - It was not your fault,.
- Sanderson, C. (2013). Counselling Skills for Working with Trauma: Healing From Child Sexual Abuse, Sexual Violence and Domestic Abuse (Essential Skills for Counselling), Jessica kingsley publishers.
- Laurence, M. (2008). Counseling Crime Victims: Practical Strategies for Mental Health Professionals 1st Edition, Springer Publishing Company.
- Green, D. L. and Roberts, A. R. (2008). Helping Victims of Violent Crime: Assessment, Treatment, and Evidence-Based Practice, Springer Publishing Company.
- Breckenridge, C. C. (2017). Violent Offenders and Their Victims: Restorative Justice through Mediation, Lexington Books.
- Reeves, A. (2015). Counselling Suicidal Clients (Therapy in Practice), 1 edition, SAGE Publications Ltd.
- Smith, A. (2017). Counselling Male Sexual Offenders: A Strengths-Focused Approach, 1 edition, Routledge.
- Chaturvedi, J. C. (2006). Rehabilitation of Offenders and Role Counselling, Gyan Books.

Suggested Readings:

- Potter, G. B. and Gibbs, J. C. (2015). A Comprehensive Cognitive Behavioral Program for Offenders: Responsible Adult Culture, Springer.
- Coleman, E. J. and Dwyer, M. (1996). Sex Offender Treatment: Biological Dysfunction, Intrapsychic Conflict, Interpersonal Violence, 1 edition, Routledge.
- Lee, M. Y. and Sebold, J. (2003). Solution-Focused Treatment of Domestic Violence Offenders: Accountability for Change, 1 edition, Oxford University Press.
- Potter-Efron, R. (2015). Handbook of Anger Management and Domestic Violence Offender Treatment, 2 edition, Routledge.
- Fond, J. Q. La (2013). Preventing Sexual Violence: How Society Should Cope With Sex Offenders (THE LAW AND PUBLIC POLICY: PSYCHOLOGY AND THE SOCIAL SCIENCES), 1 edition, American Psychological Association.
- Flannery, R. B. (2000). Preventing Youth Violence: A Guide for Parents, Teachers and Counsellors, Continuum International Publishing Group Ltd.
- Masters, R. E. (2013). Counseling Criminal Justice Offenders, 2 edition, SAGE Publications, Inc.
- Voorhis, P. V. and Salisbury, E. J. (2016). Correctional Counseling and Rehabilitation, 9 edition, Routledge.
- Daniels, S. J. and Tyrrell, I. (2016). Working with the Trauma of Rape and Sexual Violence: A Guide for Professionals, Jessica Kingsley Publishers.
- Sartor, T. A. and McHenry, B. (2016). Ethical and Legal Issues in Counseling Children and Adolescents, 1 edition, Routledge.



SOCIOLOGY OF CRIME AND DEVIANCE

(Coursecode CRM:EC:611)

B.A. (Criminology VI-Sem.)

L	T	P	C
6	-	-	6

Unit – I Sociological concepts :

(18Hrs)

- Community, Group, Institution, Committee, Socialization, Social Disorganization

Unit – II Primary & Secondary group and crime :

(18Hrs)

- Crowd in family, Broken home, Illegal child, Orphanhood, Neighbourhood, Family disorganization

Unit – III Socio-economic factors and crime :

(19Hrs)

- Urbanization, Recreation, Poverty, Unemployment, Industrialization.

Unit – IV Deviancy :

(18Hrs)

- Gambling, Alcoholism, Drug-Addiction, Prostitution, Beggary, Pornography.

Unit – V Socio-political changes and crime :

(17Hrs)

- Criminalization in politics
- Communal violence : causes and cures
- Naxalism : Nature and control
- Terrorism ; meaning, types, control.



Essential Readings:

- Ahuja, Ram. (2000), Criminology. Rawat Publication
- Brien, Martin O. (2008), Criminology : Routledge Publishers.
- Karan, Raj. (2002). Dictionary of Terrorism and Bio terrorism. IVY Publishing House, Delhi
- Barnes, H. E., & Teeters, N. K. (1959). New horizons in criminology (2nd ed.). New York, NY: Prentice-Hall.
- Gandhirajan, C. K. (2004), Organized crime. A P H Publication Corporation.
- Paranjape, N.V. (2009). Criminology and Penology. Central Law Publications.
- Tappan, Paul W. (1960). Crime, Justice, and Correction : McGraw-Hill Book Company, Inc. New York, Toronto, London.
- Shah, Giriraj. (2002). Encyclopedia of international terrorism. Anmol Publications, New Delhi.
- Situ, Yingyi. (2000). Environmental crime : The criminal justice system's role in protecting the environment. Sage Publications, New Delhi.
- Grover, V. (2002). Encyclopedia of international terrorism. Vol. 1, 2, & 3, Deep & Deep Publication, Delhi.

Suggested Reading:

- Clinard, Marshall. (1983), Corporate crime. McMillan Publishing Co.
- Ghosh, S. K. (1991), Indian Mafia. Ashish Publishing House.
- Lyman, Florentini, & Peltzman. (a) (1995). The Economics of Organized crime. Cambridge University Press.
- Lynman, Michael D. (b) (1997). Organized crime. Prentice Hall, Upper Saddle River.
- Mishra, Girish. (1998). White-collar crimes: Gyan Publishing House, New Delhi.
- Nair, P. M. (2002), Combating Organized crime: Konark Publisher.
- Nash, Jay Robert. (1992), World Encyclopedia of Organized crime. Paragon House, New York.
- Rakesh, M. (1994). Computer crimes : Concept, Control and Prevention. Goyal Sysman Computers Pvt Ltd. Bombay.



POLICE ADMINISTRATION AND FORENSIC SCIENCE

(Coursecode CRM:EC-612)

B.A. (Criminology VI-Sem.)

L	T	P	C
6	-	-	6

Unit-I Fundamental of Police and state Police Organization: (18Hrs)

- Historical development of Police system in India.
- Police in Indian constitution.
- General organization of Police at state, district and Range level.
- Commissionerate System of Policing.

Unit – II Recruitment and Training of Police: (19Hrs)

- Educational and other qualifications of Constable, Sub-Inspector, Dy. SP in Madhya Pradesh & IPS officers.
- Process of recruitment at entry level officers (Constable, SI, Dy. SP & IPS)
- Training institutions and training courses for entry level police officers.

Unit – III Other Police Department (State): (18Hrs)

- Criminal Investigating Department (CID)
- State Armed Police, Home Guards, Women police.
- Forensic science laboratory & other forensic institutions.

Unit – IV Police organization under central Government: (17Hrs)

- General information about their structure and function-BSF, Assam Rifles, CRPF, CISF, ITBP, NSG,
- General information about their structure and function-BPR & D, CBI, IB, RAW, NCRB, NPA, UT Police Force.
- International Police Organization:Interpol- History, structure, general & special notices.

Unit-V Scene of crime: Meaning- (18Hrs)

- Primary & secondary scene of crime. Types and search methods of scene of crime.
- Methods of preservation: Photography- importance of photography, Videography.
- General guidelines, admissibility in court.
- Sketching of scene of crime: Types of sketch, general guidelines for sketching, methods for determination of location, rough sketch, finished sketch, importance of sketch.
- Investigation: FIR, case diary



Essential Readings:

- Aleem, S. (1991). Women in Indian police (15th ed.). Chicago : Sterling Publishers Private
- Barker, M. & Petley, J. (2001). Ill effects : The media / violence (2nd ed.). London: Routledge Belson.
- Choudhary, Rohit. (2009). Policing Reinvention Strategies in a Marketing Frame- Work. New Delhi: Sage Publication
- Coffey, A.R. (1975) The Prevention of Crime and Delinquency. Englewood Cliffs, NJ: Prentice Hall.
- Dennis P. Arthur J. Lurigio, and Robert, C. Davis. (1998). The Prevention of Crime: Social and Situational Strategies. Wadsworth Publishing. Belmont CA.
- Diaz, S. M. (1976). New dimensions to the police role and functions in India . Hyderabad: National Police Academy.
- Fisher, Barry A. J. (2000). Techniques of crime scene investigation (6th ed.). New York: CRC Press.
- Gautam, D. N. (1993). *The Indian Police : A study in fundamentals*. New Delhi: Mittal
- Lab, S. (2000). Crime Prevention: Approaches, Practices and Evaluations. Anderson Publishing Company.
- Nicholas, Blagden. (2012) Policing and Technology, SAGE Publication.
- Paranjape, N.V. (2009), Criminology and Penology, Central Law Publications

Suggested Reading:

- James, Vadackumchery. (1998). Crime, Police & Correction. APH Publishing Company, New Delhi.
- Krishna, Mohan Mathur. (1994). Indian Police, Role and Challenges. Gyan Publishing House, New Delhi.
- Mathur, K. M. (1994). Indian police : Role and challenges . New Delhi: Gyan Publishing House.
- Mayhill, Pamela D. (1985). Police-community relations and administration of justice. Prentice Hall Englewood Cliffs.
- Morley, W.H. (1958). Administration of Justice in India. New Delhi, Metropolitan.
- Nehad, Ashraf. (1992). Police and Policing in India. Common Wealth Publishers, New Delhi. New York: MacMillan Publishing Co. Inc.
- Parmar, M.S. (1992). Problems of Police Administration. Reliance Publishing House, New Delhi.
- Potter, W. James. (1999). *On media violence*. London. Sage Publications.
- Swanson, Charles, R. (1983). Police administration .structure ,Processes and behavior . Sage Publications.



VIGILANCE AND INTERNAL SECURITY MANAGEMENT

(Coursecode CRM:SE-613)

B.A. (Criminology VI-Sem.)

L	T	P	C
2	-	-	2

Unit-I (7Hrs.)

- Concept of Vigilance
- Information and Intelligence – Collection, collation and timely reporting
- Confidential enquiries – Classification of documents: Top secret / Secret / Confidential / Restricted.

Unit-II (6Hrs.)

- Concept of Internal and National Security.
- Organizations: Government and Non-Governmental Scope of Internal Security.
- Problems of Internal Security Management .

Unit-III (5Hrs.)

- Protection against Environment
- Road Accidents.
- Defence Against Internal Threats : Caste , Communal , Political Violence
- Espionage, Abuse of Wealth.

Unit-IV (6Hrs.)

- Rule of Law. Constitutional Provisions : Impact on Human Right.
- Safeguards Against Terrorism, Naxalism, Smuggling.

Unit- V (6Hrs.)

- Defence of Economic Institutions :Factories and Banks .
- Alarm System: Televisions, Electronic Gadgets, Fire precautions,precautions against Explosives .
- Security of Public places.



Essential Readings:

- Andrew, Ridker. (2014). Privacy Policy :the anthology of Surveillance Poetics.(1sted.) .Black ocean
- Baruah, Sanjib.(2005). Durable Disorder: Understanding the Politics of Northeast. India Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- Chitkara, M. G. (1997).Corruption “N” Cure. New Delhi: APH Publishing House.
- Dipak, H. (1989). *Industrial security in India*. New Delhi: Ashish Publishing House.
- Gompert, David C. (2007).Heads We Win The Cognitive Side of Counterinsurgency. (COIN), Occasional Paper Santa Monica, CA: RAND.
- Gupta, R. S. (1994). Management of internal security . New Delhi: Lancer Publishers.
- Hoffman, Bruce &Jennifer Morrison Taw. (1992).A Strategic Framework for Countering Terrorism and Insurgency. Santa Monica: RAND, CA
- Jha, R.C.(1991) . Police Surveillance and Community Security: A study of historical and legal aspects of Police Surveillance in india , Swan publishers.

Suggested Reading:

- Post, Richard S. & Kingsbury, Arthur A. (1973). *Security administration: An introduction*. Springfield, Illinois: Charles C. Thomas.
- Rajaram .(1993). *Bank security: A Branch manager's handbook*. Bombay: Himalaya Publishing House. Security Tester International Software Testing Qualifications Board .
- Sinha, R. K. (2000). *Crimes affecting state security-problems and recent trends*. New Delhi: Deep & Deep Publications.
- Viano Emilio .(2000), Global Organized Crime and International Security, Ashgate Publishing Limited.
- Woodhull, A. (2002). *Private investigation: Strategies and techniques*. Texas: Thomas Investigations Publications.



Department of Criminology and Forensic Science
Dr. Harisingh Gour Vishwavidyalaya
Sagar MP-470003, India



30

(Course code CRM:GE-614)
B.A. (Criminology VI-Sem.)

L	T	P	C
6	-	-	6

Unit - I :Introduction:

(18Hrs)

- Meaning and concept of feminist Criminology.
- Theories: Marxist Feminism, Psychoanalytic Feminism.
- Scope of Feminist Criminology.

Unit - II :Crimes by Female:

(18Hrs)

- Pick pocket.
- Theft.
- Robbery.
- Drug supply.

Unit - III :Crime against Female:

(19Hrs)

- Female feticide.
- Female infanticide.
- Kidnapping.
- Abduction.
- Child abuse.

Unit - IV :Crime against Female:

(18Hrs)

- Prostitution.
- Murder.
- Rape.
- Human trafficking.
- Modern crimes.

Unit – V :Legal provisions for female:

(17Hrs)

- Female (Victim and Offender) and Criminal justice system.
- Salient features of Protection of Children from Sexual Offences Act, 2012.



Essential Readings:

- Barrett, Michèle. (1988). Women's Oppression Today: The Marxist/Feminist Encounter. (Rev. ed.) London: Verso.
- Chodorow, N. (1978) The Reproduction of Mothering. Berkeley: University of California Press.
- Coontz, Stephanie and Peta Henderson. (1986). Women's Work, Men's Property: The Origins of Gender and Class. London: Verso.
- Hansen, Karen V. and Ilene J. Phillipson. (eds.) (1990). Women, Class and the Feminist Imagination: A Socialist-Feminist Reader. Philadelphia: Temple University Press.

Suggested Reading:

- Hennessy, Rosemary. (1993). Materialist Feminism and the Politics of Discourse. London: Routledge.
- hooks, bell. (1984). Feminist Theory: From Margin to Center. Boston: South End Press.
- Moi, Toril. (1985). Sexual/Textual Politics: Feminist Literary Theory. New York: Methuen.
- Overviews Evans, Judith. (1995). Feminist Theory Today: An Introduction to Second-Wave Feminism. Newbury Park, CA: Sage.
- Tong, Rosemarie. (1989). Feminist Thought: A Comprehensive Introduction. Boulder, CO: Westview Press.